



C++

#11: (Template)

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1.

- 가
->

- 1) void* ,
- 2) 가

- C++
(generalization)
(template)

- 가 ,



1.

- C++

- 가 ,



1.

```
)  
int max(int a, int b)  
{  
    return (a > b ? a : b);  
}
```

- 가 float
? float
max() ?

```
float max(float a, float b)  
{  
    return (a > b ? a : b);  
}
```

- 가 double ? ->



1.

- ```
template <typename T>
T max(T a, T b)
{
 return (a > b ? a : b);
}
```

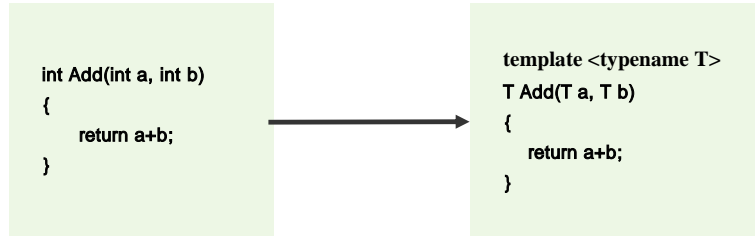
```
template <typename T> "T (type name)"
,
```

- T



# 1. (template)

- : ,  
(color)



- T



# 1. (template)

```
#include <iostream>
using std::endl;
using std::cout;

template <typename T>
T Add(T a, T b)
{
 return a+b;
}

int main(void)
{
 cout<<Add(10, 20)<<endl;
 cout<<Add(1.1, 2.2)<<endl;

 return 0;
}
```

- Template <typename T>
  - T (typename) ,
- Template <typename T> ==  
Template <class T> ==  
Template <typename K>



# 1. (template)

```
/* 12-1.cpp */
1: #include <iostream>
2: using std::endl;
 using std::cout;
3:
4: template <typename T>
5: T max(T a, T b)
6: {
7: return (a > b ? a : b);
8: }
9:
10: int main(void)
11: {
12: cout<< max(10, 20)<<endl;
13: cout<< max(1.1, 2.2)<<endl;
14:
15: return 0;
16: }
```



# 2. - [1]

```
/* 12-2.cpp */
1: #include <iostream>
2: using namespace std;
3:
4: template <typename T1, typename T2> //
5: void DisplayData(T1 a, T2 b)
6: {
7: cout<< a <<endl;
8: cout<< b <<endl;
9: }
10:
11: int main(void)
12: {
13: int i = 4;
14: char c = 'A';
15:
16: DisplayData(i, c);
17:
18: float f = 2.5;
19: DisplayData(f, i);
20:
21: int j = 10;
22: char d = 'B';
23: DisplayData(j,d);
24:
25: return 0;
26: }
```

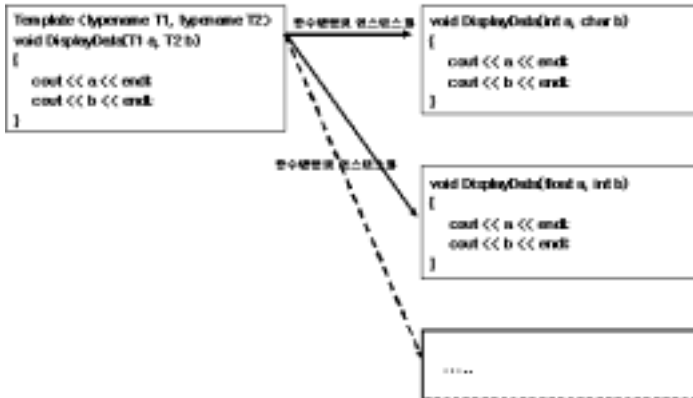
```
4
A
2.5
4
10
B
```



## 2. - [1]

[함수 템플릿]

[템플릿 함수]

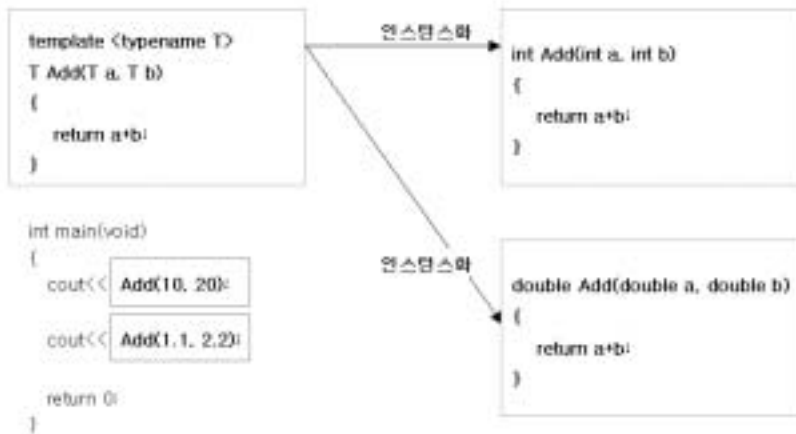


[ 12-1 ]



<

>



## 4.

- 가 가 가
- 가
- ( ),
- 가 가
- 가 가 “ ”
- 가 가
- ( .h,
- .cpp) ?
- 가
- 가



## 2.

- vs.
- IntroTemplate3.cpp
- SpeciFuncTemplate2.cpp

```
template <typename T>
int SizeOf(T a)
{
 return sizeof(a);
}
```



```
template<>
int SizeOf(char* a)
{
 return strlen(a);
}
```



## 2.

## -[2]

```
// SpecifuncTemplate1.cpp
#include <iostream>
using std::endl;
using std::cout;

template <typename T> //

int SizeOf(T a)
{
 return sizeof(a);
}

int main(void)
{
 int i=10;
 double e=7.7;
 char* str=" !";

 cout<<SizeOf(i)<<endl;
 cout<<SizeOf(e)<<endl;
 cout<<SizeOf(str)<<endl;

 return 0;
}
```

■ sizeof(str) 가  
가  
?  
■  
return strlen(str); // str  
■



## 2.

## -

```
/* SpecifuncTemplate2.cpp */
#include <iostream>
using std::endl;
using std::cout;

template <typename T> //
int SizeOf(T a)
{
 return sizeof(a);
}

template<> //
int SizeOf(char* a) // 가 char*
{
 return strlen(a);
}

int main(void)
{
 int i=10;
 double e=7.7;
 char* str=" !";

 cout<<SizeOf(i)<<endl;
 cout<<SizeOf(e)<<endl;
 cout<<SizeOf(str)<<endl;

 return 0;
}
```

■ SpecifuncTemplate1.cpp 가  
가  
.  
return strlen(a);  
->  
■ Template<> int SizeOf(char\* a)  
■ Template<> int SizeOf<>(char\* a)  
■ Template<> int SizeOf<char\*>(char\* a)  
->





### 3.

```
/* 12-5.cpp */
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Data
{
 int data;
public:
 Data(int d){
 data=d;
 }
 void SetData(int d){
 data=d;
 }
 int GetData(){
 return data;
 }
};

int main(void)
{
 Data d1(0);
 d1.SetData(10);
 Data d2(100);

 cout<<d1.GetData()<<endl;
 cout<<d2.GetData()<<endl;

 return 0;
}
```

- Data int  
 , float, char



### 3.

```
class Data
{
 int data;
public:
 Data(int d){ data=d; }
 void SetData(int d){
 data=d;
 }
 int GetData(){
 return data;
 }
};
```

```
template <typename T>
class Data
{
 T data;
public:
 Data(T d){ data=d; }
 void SetData(T d){
 data=d;
 }
 T GetData(){
 return data;
 }
};
```

```
int main(void)
{
 Data<int> d1(0); // T int
 d1.SetData(10);
 Data<char> d2('a'); // T char
 cout << d1.GetData() << endl;
 cout << d2.GetData() << endl;
 return 0;
}
```

가?  
[ ] .



### 3.

```
template <typename T>
class Data
{
 T data;
public:
 Data(T d){ data=d; }
 void SetData(T d){
 data=d;
 }
 T GetData(){
 return data;
 }
};
```

/ 가 →

```
template <typename T>
class Data
{
 T data;
public:
 Data(T d);
 void SetData(T d);
 T GetData();
};

template <typename T>
Data<T>::Data(T d){
 data=d;
}

template <typename T>
void Data<T>::SetData(T d){
 data=d;
}

template <typename T>
T Data<T>::GetData(){
 return data;
}
```



### 3.

/\* StackTemplate1.cpp \*/

```
#include <iostream>
using std::cout;
using std::endl;

class stack {
private:
 int topIdx; //
 char* stackPtr; //
public:
 stack(int s=10);
 ~stack();
 void Push(const char& pushValue);
 char Pop();
};

stack::stack(int len){
 topIdx=-1; //
 stackPtr=new char[len];//
}

stack::~~stack(){
 delete[] stackPtr;
}
```

```
void stack::Push(const char& pushValue){
 //
 stackPtr[++topIdx]=pushValue;
}

char stack::Pop(){ //
 return stackPtr[topIdx--];
}

int main()
{
 stack stack(10);
 stack.Push('A');
 stack.Push('B');
 stack.Push('C');

 for(int i=0; i<3; i++){
 cout<<stack.Pop()<<endl;
 }

 return 0;
}
```



```
/* StackTemplate2.cpp */
```

```
#include <iostream>
using std::cout;
using std::endl;
```

```
template <typename T>
class stack {
private:
 int topIdx; //
 T* stackPtr; //
public:
 stack(int s=10);
 ~stack();
 void Push(const T& pushValue);
 T Pop();
};
```

```
template <typename T>
stack<T>::stack(int len){
 topIdx=-1; //
 stackPtr=new T[len]; //
}
```

```
template <typename T>
stack<T>::~~stack(){
 delete[] stackPtr;
}
```

```
template <typename T>
void stack<T>::Push(const T& pushValue){ //
 stackPtr[++topIdx]=pushValue;
}
```

```
template <typename T>
T stack<T>::Pop(){ //
 return stackPtr[topIdx--];
}
```

```
int main(){
 stack<char> stack1(10);
 stack1.Push('A');
 stack1.Push('B');
 stack1.Push('C');

 for(int i=0; i<3; i++){
 cout<<stack1.Pop()<<endl;
 }
```

```
 stack<int> stack2(10);
 stack2.Push(10);
 stack2.Push(20);
 stack2.Push(30);
```

```
 for(int j=0; j<3; j++){
 cout<<stack2.Pop()<<endl;
 }
 return 0;
}
```



## 5.

## (STL)

(Standard Template Library)



■ STL



## 5. (STL)

### ■ STL

- STL

- STL 가



## 6. Homework 1

1. Point , Point Add  
가 가? 가 Point  
[ ] Point + 가

```
class Point{
private:
 int x, y;
public:
 Point(int _x=0, int _y=0) : x(_x), y(_y){}
 void ShowPosition();
};
void Point::ShowPosition(){
 cout << x << " " << y << endl;
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
 Point p1(1,2);
 Point p2(1,2);

 Point p3 =Add(p1, p2);
 p3.ShowPosition();

 return 0;
}
```

2 4



## 5. Homework 2

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2. Swap 가 .  
template Point 가  
1

```
Main
int main(void)
{
 Point p1(1,2);
 Point p2(100,200);

 Swap(p1, p2);
 p1.ShowPosition(); // 100, 200
 p2.ShowPosition(); // 1, 2

 int a = 10, b = 20;
 Swap(a, b);
 cout << a << ' ' << b << " "; // 20, 10
 return 0;
}
```



&

---

*Thank You !*

